CHAPTER 16: The Day of Atonement

Lev. 16:2: "I will appear in the cloud above the mercy seat."



Hebrews 9:4: "the ark of the covenant... in which were the golden pot that had the manna, Aaron's rod that budded, and the tablets of the covenant..."

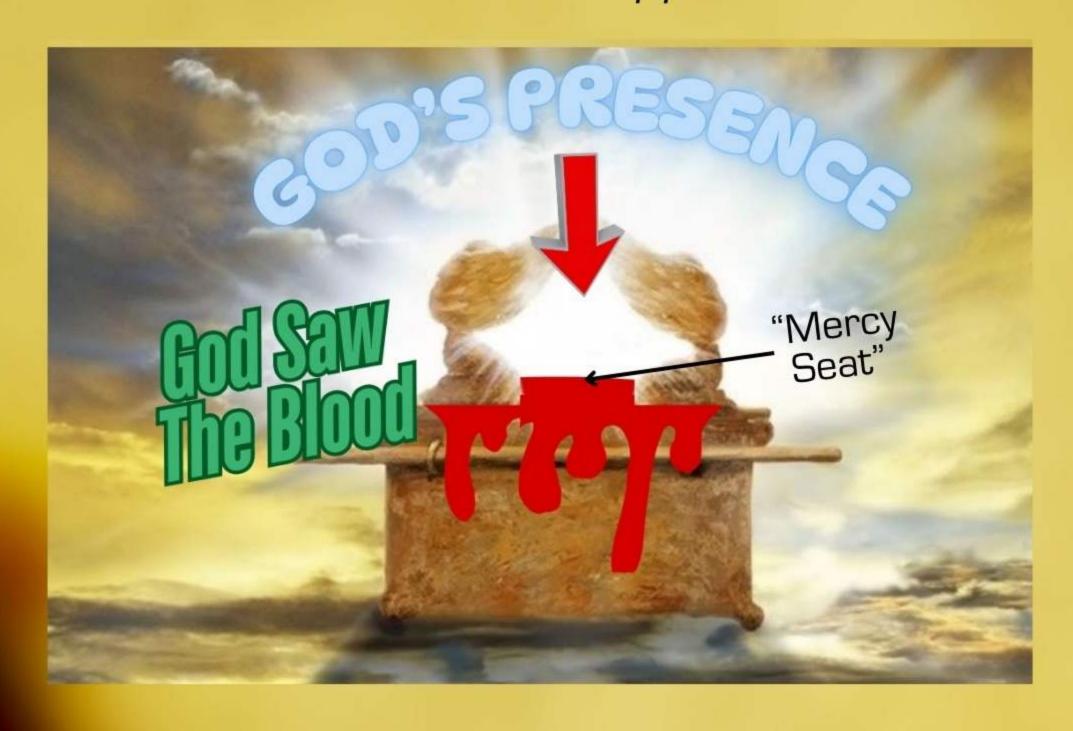
CHAPTER 16: The Day of Atonement

'Yom Kippur' | 'The Great Day' | 'The Day'



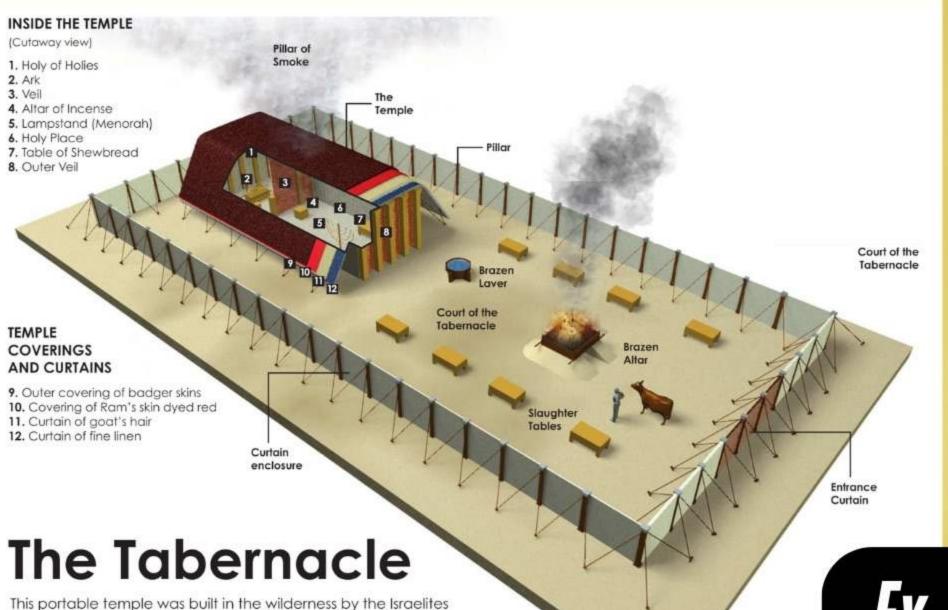
CHAPTER 16: The Day of Atonement

Lev. 16:2: "I will appear in the cloud above the mercy seat."



THE TABERNACLE COMPOUND

EX. 25:40: "see to it that you make them according to the pattern which was shown you on the mountain..."



circa 1450 BC after they were freed from Egyptian slavery. The Tabernacle was the first temple dedicated to God and the first resting place of the Ark of the Covenant. It served as a place of worship and sacrifices during the Israelites' 40 years in the desert

while conquering the land of Canaan.

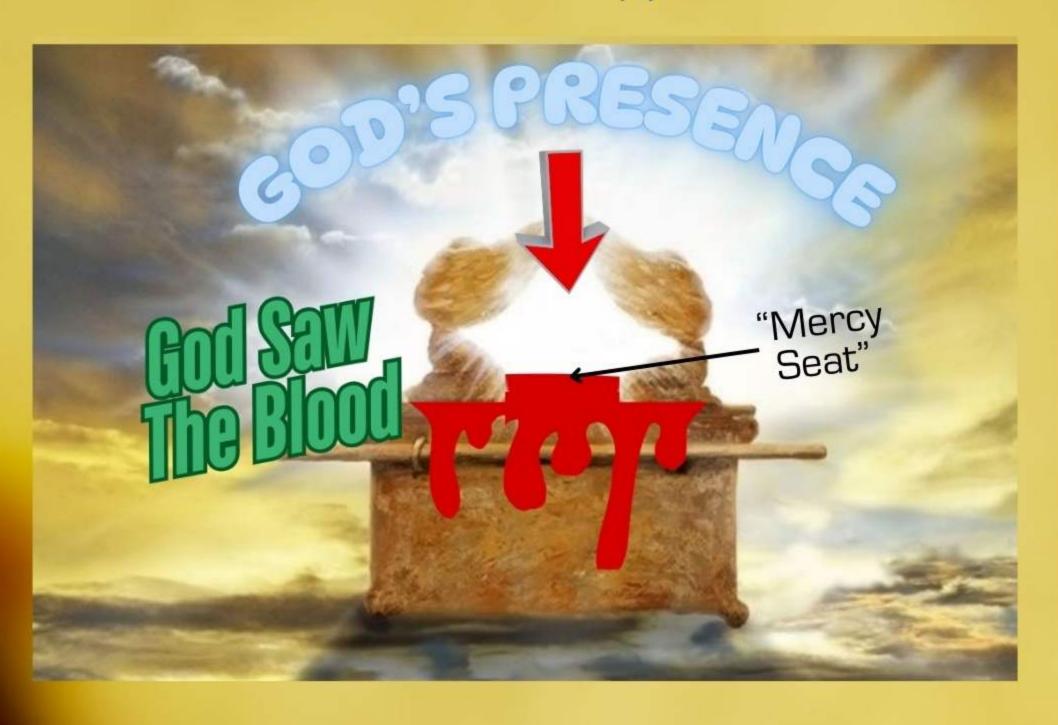
- *Chapter 27 the OUTER COURT...
 & ALTAR of BURNT OFFERING...
- * Chapter 30 the BRONZE LAVER...
- * Chapter 26 Design of the TABERNACLE TENT...
- * Chapter 25 the GOLDEN LAMPSTAND, the TABLE FOR SHOWBREAD... the ALTAR OF INCENSE...
- * Chapter 25 the Most Holy Place ('Holy of Holies')... the ARK OF THE TESTIMONY, topped by the MERCY SEAT...

Ex. 25:9: "just so you shall make it."

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CHAPTER 16: The Day of Atonement

Lev. 16:2: "I will appear in the cloud above the mercy seat."



Jesus is our "Mercy Seat" ("Propitiation") Rom. 3:25, Heb. 2:17, 1 John 2:2 & 4:10

"Inside the Ark of the Covenant was the evidence of man's... sin... Up over the Ark... were the symbols of the holy presence of enthroned God in the gold cherubim. In between the two stood the mercy seat, and as sacrificial blood was sprinkled on the mercy seat... God's wrath was averted because a substitute had been slain on behalf of sinners coming by faith. – Jesus is our 'mercy seat,' standing between guilty sinners and the holiness of God."

THE TABERNACLE COMPOUND

This Corresponds to Hebrews & Revelation:



HEB. 8:2: "the TRUE tabernacle which the LORD erected, and not man."

HEB. 8:5: "the copy and shadow of the heavenly things..."

HEB. 9:11: "Christ came as High Priest of the... greater and more perfect tabernacle not made with hands..."

HEB. 9:23: "...<u>the copies of the things</u> in the heavens should be purified..."

HEB. 9:24: "Christ has not entered the holy places made with hands, which are copies of the true, but into heaven itself..."

The Tabernacle/Temple are Scaled-Down Earthly Models! while conquering the land of Canada.

CHAPTER 16: The Day of Atonement



CHAPTER 16: The Day of Atonement



Excerpts From Hebrews Chapters 8, 9, and 10

"Now when these things had been... prepared, the priests always went into the first part of the tabernacle... But into the second part the high priest went alone once a year, not without blood, which he offered for himself and for the people's sins committed in ignorance; the Holy Spirit indicating this, that the way into the Holiest of All was not yet made manifest while the first tabernacle was still standing.

It was symbolic..."

Excerpts From Hebrews Chapters 8, 9, and 10

"But Christ came as High Priest of... the greater and more perfect tabernacle not made with hands, that is, not of this creation. [And] Not with the blood of goats and calves, but with His own blood He entered the Most Holy Place once for all, having obtained eternal redemption. [Because] if the blood of bulls and goats... sanctifies for the purifying of the flesh...

...how much more shall the blood of Christ, who... offered

Himself without spot to God, cleanse your conscience from

dead works to serve the living God?"

Excerpts From Hebrews Chapters 8, 9, and 10

"This is the main point of the things we are saying: We have... a High Priest... a Minister of the... true tabernacle which the Lord erected, and not man—the copy and shadow of the heavenly things..." - "For a tabernacle was prepared: the first part, in which was the lampstand, the table, and the showbread... and behind the second veil... which is called the Holiest of All... the golden censer and the ark of the covenant... in which were the golden pot that had the manna, Aaron's rod that budded, and the tablets of the covenant; and above it were the cherubim... overshadowing the mercy seat."

Excerpts From Hebrews Chapters 8, 9, and 10

"For Christ has not entered the holy places made with hands, which are copies of the true, but into heaven itself, now to appear in the presence of God for us; not that He should offer Himself often, as the high priest... every year with blood of another... but now, once at the end of the ages, He has appeared to put away sin by the sacrifice of Himself... Christ was offered once to bear the sins of many... For by one offering He has perfected forever those who are being sanctified." - "Therefore, brethren..."

Excerpts From Hebrews Chapters 8, 9, and 10

"Having boldness to enter the Holiest by the blood of Jesus, by a new and living way which He consecrated for us, through the veil [of] His flesh, and having a High Priest over the house of God, let us draw near with a true heart... in full assurance of faith, having our hearts sprinkled from an evil conscience and our bodies washed with pure water. Let us hold fast the confession of our hope without wavering, for He who promised is faithful."



"This do... in remembrance of Me."
1 Corinthians 11:25

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LESSONS FROM LEVITICUS:

OUR WORSHIP SHOULD BE:

VOLUNTARY - "Worship is the NORMAL Employment of Moral Beings" (A.W. Tozer)

COSTLY - Otherwise it is NOT a Sacrifice

OUR BEST - Not our LEFTOVERS

PERSONAL - We Should PERSONALLY IDENTIFY with Jesus

1 Pet. 1:18–19: "you were not redeemed...with the precious blood of Christ, as of a lamb <u>WITHOUT BLEMISH</u> and... spot."

1 John 1:9: "if we confess our sins, He is faithful and just to forgive...
our sins and to cleanse us from <u>ALL unrighteousness</u>."

CHAPTERS 1-7: The Sacrificial System

"to make <u>atonement</u>" = Heb. "kophar" / to cover Appears Over 50 Times in Leviticus

"...let him offer a male <u>without blemish</u>"

Appears 11 Times

"...he shall offer it of his own free will..." (Lev. 1:3)

"...of his own flock..." (Lev. 1:10)

Lev. 6:7: "...forgiven for <u>ANY ONE</u> of [the] things that he may have done in which he trespass[ed]."

LESSONS FROM LEVITICUS:

New Testament Believers

1 Pet. 2:9: "...<u>you are</u> a chosen generation, <u>a royal priesthood</u>..."

1 Cor. 6:11: "...<u>you were washed</u>... you were sanctified... you were justified in the name of the Lord Jesus..."

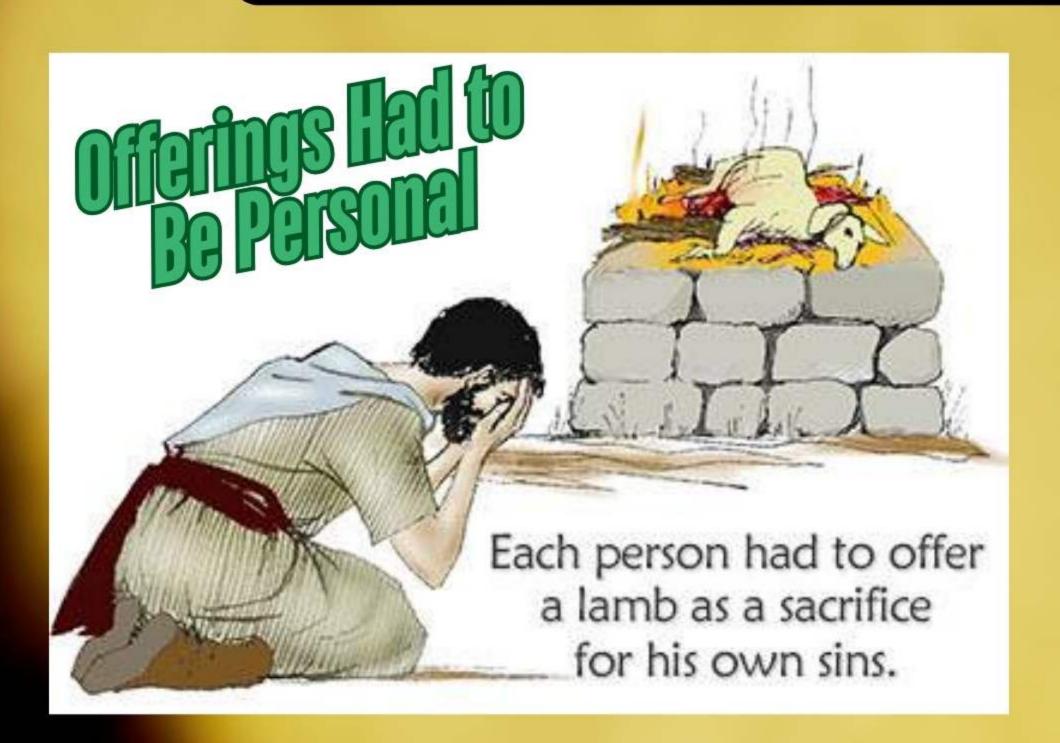
Rev. 19:14: "...clothed in fine linen, white and clean..."

1 John 2:20: "...<u>you have an anointing</u> from the Holy One, and you know all things."





CHAPTERS 1-7: The Sacrificial System



"...let us continually offer the sacrifice of praise to God, that is, the fruit of our lips, giving thanks to His name." Heb. 13:15

CHAPTER 8: Consecration of Aaron & His Sons



CHAPTER 8: Consecration of Aaron & His Sons

Lev. 8:23: "[Moses] took some of [the] blood and put it on the tip of Aaron's right ear, on the thumb of his right hand, and on the big toe of his right foot."



CHAPTER 9: The Priestly Ministry Begins

"At this moment, [Aaron's] respect of God's holiness was more important than [his] right to grieve... Aaron saw the wrong from God's perspective, not his own." David Guzik

CHAPTERS 11 - 26

- CHAPTERS 11 15 Laws of the "Clean" and "Unclean"
- CHAPTERS 18 & 19 Laws of Sexual Morality...
- CHAPTER 20 Punishment for Unholy Conduct...
- CHAPTERS 21-22 Conduct of the Priests...
- CHAPTERS 23-25 Holy Convocations
- CHAPTER 24 Holy Things for the Tabernacle;
 Holiness of God's Name & His Laws...

CHAPTERS 11 - 26

- CHAPTERS 11 15 Laws of the "Clean" and "Unclean"
- CHAPTERS 18 & 19 Laws of Sexual Morality...
- CHAPTER 20 Punishment for Unholy Conduct...
- CHAPTERS 21-22 Conduct of the Priests...
- CHAPTERS 23-25 Holy Convocations
- CHAPTER 24 Holy Things for the Tabernacle;
 Holiness of God's Name & His Laws...
 - CHAPTER 26 Blessings & Curses of the Covenant...
 - CHAPTER 27 Vows...

CHAPTER 25-26: The Sabbath Year

"I will scatter you among the nations... your land will remain desolate, and... cities in ruins. [And], as long as the land is desolate and you are in your enemies' land, the land will... rest and enjoy its sabbatical years... that you would not give it when you lived there."

ISRAEL DISOBEYS for 490 YEARS = 70 YEARS (Babylonian Captivity)

"The people of Judah DENIED the land its Sabbaths over a period of... 490 years, meaning they 'owed' the land 70 Sabbaths... and to fulfill [these] 70 years God took the years back during the Babylonian exile."

CHAPTER 9: The Priestly Ministry Begins

LEV. 10:1-3: "Then Nadab and Abihu, the sons of Aaron, each took his censer and put fire in it, put incense on it, and offered profane fire before the LORD, which He had not commanded them. So fire went out from the LORD and devoured them, and they died before the LORD. And Moses said to Aaron, "This is what the LORD spoke, saying: 'By those who come near Me I must be regarded as holy; And before all the people I must be glorified.'" So Aaron held his peace."

David Guzik: "Many think they can come [to God] their own way, and do their own thing... But God demands to be regarded as holy by those who come near to Him. Make no mistake: We come to God AS WE ARE... but we may not come to Him any way we please. We must come the way He has provided... by Jesus Christ."

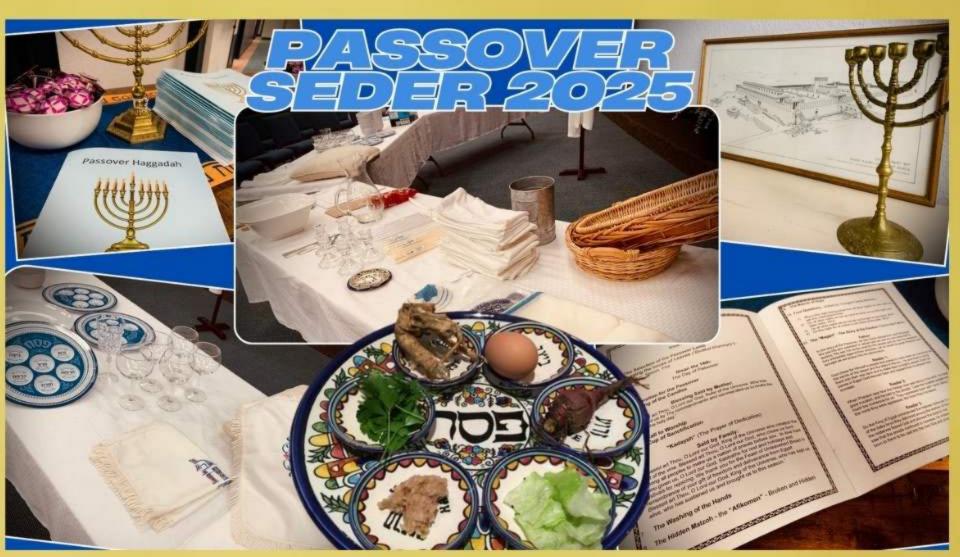
John Trapp: "Sanctified He will be, either in the sincerity of men's conversion, or the severity of their condemnation."

CHAPTER 23: Seven Annual Feasts

VS. 1–3 - The Sabbath

VS. 4-8 - The Passover and Feast of Unleavened Bread





CHAPTER 23: Seven Annual Feasts

- VS. 1-3 The Sabbath
- VS. 4-8 The Passover and Feast of Unleavened Bread

CHAPTER 23: Seven Annual Feasts

VS. 1-3 - The Sabbath

Jesus' Death (John 19)

VS. 4-8 - The Passover and Feast of

Jesus' Burial

Unleavened Bread ⁴

VS. 9-14 - The Feast of Firstfruits

Jesus' Resurrection "Christ, the firstfruits"

VS. 15-22 - The Feast of Weeks (Pentecost)



CHAPTER 23: Seven Annual Feasts

VS. 1-3 - The Sabbath

VS. 4-8 - The Passover and Feast of Unleavened Bread



VS. 15-22 - The Feast of Weeks (Pentecost)

- SEPARATION OF 4 MONTHS -

"HARVEST"

VS. 23-25 - The Feast of Trumpets (Rosh Hashanah)

VS. 26-32 - The Feast of Atonement (Yom Kippur)

VS. 33-44 - The Feast of Tabernacles (Ingathering)

CHAPTER 23: Seven Annual Feasts

VS. 1-3 - The Sabbath

VS. 4-8 - The Passover and Feast of Unleavened Bread

VS. 9-14 - The Feast of Firstfruits

VS. 15-22 - The Feast of Weeks (Pentecost)

- SEPARATION OF 4 MONTHS -

VS. 23-25 - The Feast of Trumpets (Rosh Hashanah)

VS. 26-32 - The Feast of Atonement (Yom Kippur)

VS. 33-44 - The Feast of Tabernacles (Ingathering)

LINKED TOGETHER

> LINKED TOGETHER

CHAPTER 23: Seven Annual Feasts



Rapture

VS. 23-25 - The Feast of Trumpets (Rosh Hashanah)

VS. 26-32 - The Feast of Atonement (Yom Kippur)— Tribulation

Millenium

VS. 33-44 - The Feast of Tabernacles (Ingathering)

CHAPTERS 1-7: The Sacrificial System



ISRAEL AT MOUNT SINAI

THE TEN

1. I AM THE LORD YOUR GOD.
YOU SHALL WORSHIP THE
LORD YOUR GOD AND HIM
ONLY SHALL YOU SERVE.

- 2. YOU SHALL NOT TAKE THE NAME OF THE LORD YOUR GOD IN VAIN.
- 3. REMEMBER TO KEEP HOLY THE SABBATH DAY.
- 4. HONOR YOUR FATHER AND YOUR MOTHER
- 5. YOU SHALL NOT KILL.

COMMANDMENT

- 6. YOU SHALL NOT COMMI'
- 7. YOU SHALL NOT STEAL.
- 8. YOU SHALL NOT BEAR FA WITNESS.
- 9. YOU SHALL NOT COVET YOUR NEIGHBOR'S WIFE.

10. YOU SHALL NOT COVET YOUR NEIGHBOR'S GOODS,

EX. 20:24: "An altar of earth...

and you shall sacrifice on it
your burnt offerings and your
peace offerings, your sheep
and your oxen."



CHAPTERS 1-7: The Sacrificial System



LEV. 1:4: "...he shall put his hand on the head of the burnt offering, and it will be accepted on his behalf to make atonement for him.

CHAPTERS 1-7: The Sacrificial System

Chapter 1 - The Burnt Offering (the "Whole" offering); the ONLY sacrifice to be consumed ENTIRELY...

Chapter 2 - The Grain Offering ("Meal" Offering); the only "bloodless" sacrifice; an offering of thanksgiving...

Chapter 3 - The Peace Offering; offered out of ENJOYING peace with God...

Chapters 5 & 6 - The Trespass Offering ("Guilt" Offering). Saughtering
Chapters 6 & 7 - Laws Governing Offerings...

CHAPTERS 1-7: The Sacrificial System

Chapter 1 - The Burnt Offering (the "Whole" offering); the ONLY sacrifice to be consumed ENTIRELY...

Chapter 2 - The Grain Offering ("Meal" Offering); the only "bloodless" sacrifice; an offering of thanksgiving...

Chapter 3 - The Peace Offering; offered out of ENJOYING peace with God...

Chapter 4 - The Sin Offering; for "unintentional" sin...

Chapters 5 & 6 - The Trespass Offering ("Guilt" Offering)...

Chapters 6 & 7 - Laws Governing Offerings...

The Life of the Flesh is in the Blood (Lev. 17:11)

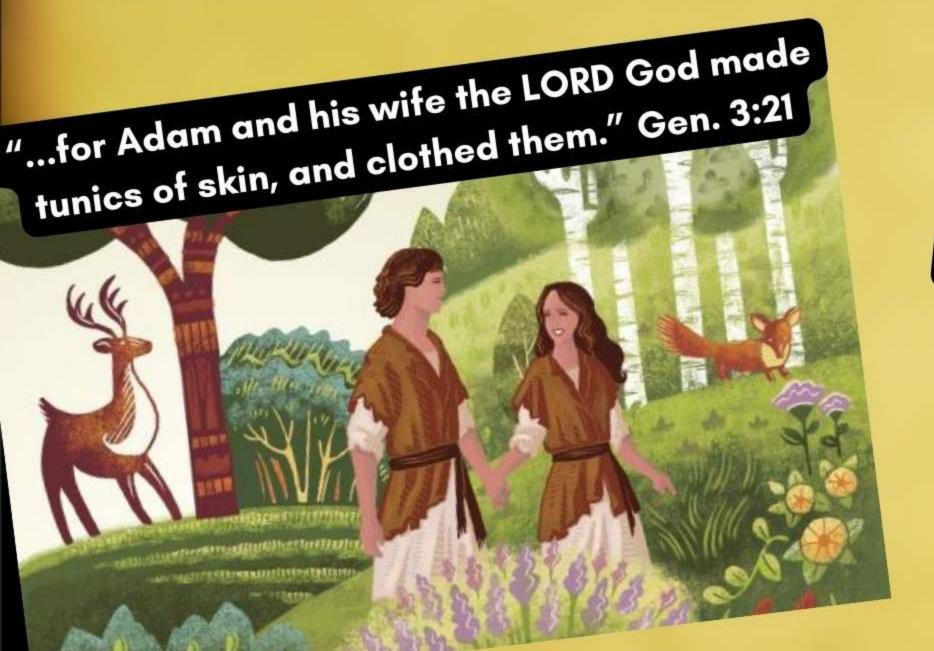
This Pays For This The Wages of Sin is Death (Rom. 6:23)

THS IS A SPIRITUAL LAW

"Without the shedding of blood, there is no remission" [of sins] Heb. 9:22

LEV. 17:11: 'For the life of the flesh is in the blood, HUGELY and I have given it to you upon the altar to make atonement for your souls; for it is the blood that makes atonement for the soul."

IMPORTANT VERSE!



PROFOUND

SPIRITUAL

TRUTH!



<u>UNDERSTANDING LEVITICUS:</u>

The Life of the Flesh is in the Blood (Lev. 17:11)

This Pays For This The Wages of Sin is Death (Rom. 6:23)

LEV. 17:11: 'For the life of the flesh is in the blood, HUGELY and I have given it to you upon the altar to PROFOUND SPIRITUAL make atonement for your souls; for it is the blood that makes atonement for the soul."

MAJOR THEMES: Holiness, Sacrifice, Atonement, Priesthood, Jewish Calendar

OUTLINE of LEVITICUS:

"As He who called you is holy, you also be holy in all your conduct, because it is written, "Be holy, for I am holy." – I Peter 1:15-16

- 1.CHAPTERS 1 -7: The Sacrificial System (Various Sacrifices and the Laws of those Sacrifices). a. Chapter 1: The Burnt Offering (sometimes called the "Whole" offering) - Symbolised "consecration," or voluntary devotion of a person's entire being and possessions to God, through
- complete consumption of sacritice.

 b. Chapter 2: The Grain (or "Meal") Offering An offering of thankfulness, and offering their
- ives to God for His service.

 c. Chapter 3: The Peace Offering For expiation, and to participate in the blessings of d. Chapter 4: The Sin Offering - Forgiveness of "unintentional" (as opposed to lives to God for His service.
- presumptuous:) sin.
 e. Chapters 5:1-6:7: The Trespass Offering For violation of the property of God or another
- person. Required a sacrifice AND a restitution.
- f. Chapters 6:8-7:38: Laws of the Offerings
- a. Chapter 8: The Consecration Ceremony of Aaron & His Sons (crs. ref. Exodus 29). 2. CHAPTERS 8 - 10: The Priestly Ministry.
- b. Chapter 9: The Priestly Ministry Begins.
 c. Chapter 10: Unholiness of Priests Punished & Forbidden (Nadab & Abihu).
- 3. CHAPTERS II 15: Laws of the "Clean" and "Unclean."
- a. Chapter 11: Clean & Unclean Foods and Animals. b. Chapter 12: Purification of a Woman after Childbirth.
- c. Chapters 13 14: Laws Concerning Leprosy.
- 4. CHAPTER 16: The Day of Atonement (The Most Important Day of the Jewish Calendar).
- 5. CHAPTER 17: The Sanctity of Blood.
- o. CHAPTERS 18 20: Holy Conduct

 a. Chapters 18 19: Holy Conduct Commanded (i.e. Laws of Sexual Morality, Moral and 6. CHAPTERS 18 - 20: Holy Conduct
- b. Chapter 20: Punishment for Unholy Conduct.



Refer to This



- 7. CHAPTERS 21 22: Regulations for Conduct of the Priests.
- b. Chapter 22:17-33: Offerings Accepted and Not Accepted. 8. CHAPTERS 23 - 25: Holy Convocations.
- a. Chapter 23: The Holy Feasts:
- (1) Verses 1 3: Sabbath A weekly reminder of the Lord's rest at the end of creation. A
- (2) Verses 4-8: Passover and Unleavened Bread Commemorated the final plague on Egypt when the firstborn of the Egyptians died and the Israelites were spared because of the (3) Verses 9-14: Feast of Firstfruits

- (4) Verses 15-22: Feast of Weeks (Harvest, or Pentecost) 50 days after Passover the grain
- harvest was celebrated.
 (5) Verses 23-25: The Feast of Trumpets (Rosh Hashanah) New Year celebration. (6) Verses 23-23: The reast or trumpers (Kosh Hashanan) - New Tear Celebration,

 (6) Verses 26-32: The Day of Atonement (Yorn Kippur) - A day of fasting and mourning over sins and sacrifice. The high priest entered the Holy of Holies only on this day to atone for the
- people's sins.

 (7) Verses 33-44: The Feast of Tabernacles (Booths, or Ingathering) A feast of ingathering five days after the Day of Atonement. The people built booths as a reminder of
- b. Chapter 24:1-9: Holy Things for the Tabernacle: (1) Holy Oil & Lamps - verses 1-4 (2) Holy Bread - verses 5-9
- d. Chapter 25: Holy Years
- c. Chapter 24:10-23: The Holiness of God's Name & of His Laws
- (1) Verses 1-7: Sabbath Year A rest for the land from cultivation every 7 years. (2) Verses 8-55: Year of Jubilee - Year of liberty every 49th year. Rest for the soil, reversion
- 9. CHAPTER 26 Covenant Blessings & Cursings.
- 10. CHAPTER 27 Vows.



ENG. Leviticus = "Matters Pertaining to the Levites"

"The Levites were a tribe of Israel descended from Levi... the priests... were a group of qualified men from within [this] tribe... given responsibility over aspects of tabernacle & temple worship. When the Jews received the Law... the Lord [established the] priesthood... The priests would be males... and must meet certain physical and age requirements... They must remain ceremonially clean to perform their duties... They served as mediators between God & Israel... All priests were Levites... but not all Levites were priests."



<u>UNDERSTANDING LEVITICUS:</u>

Exodus 40:34–35: "The glory of the LORD filled the tabernacle... [And] the cloud of the LORD [was] above the tabernacle by day, and fire... by night, in the sight of all the house of Israel..."

Leviticus 1:1: "Now the Lord called to Moses, and spoke to him from the tabernacle of meeting..."



The Book contains 50 explicit references God with the People of the Peop

"Leviticus would make the most learned rabbi weep with boredom!"

1 Peter 1:15-16: "...you also be holy in all your conduct, because it is written, "Be holy, for I am holy."

"HOLINESS" = More Than 50 Times in Leviticus

TITUS 2:11-14: "For the grace of God that brings salvation has appeared to all men, teaching us that, denying ungodliness and worldly lusts, we should live soberly, righteously, and godly in the present age... that He might redeem us from every lawless deed and purify for Himself His own special people, zealous for good works."

THE BOOK OF LEVITICUS:

PROVIDES INSTRUCTIONS FOR: The Law, The Sacrifices, The Priesthood, The Tabernacle, The Feasts

"Where Exodus is a Book of HISTORY... Leviticus is a book of INSTRUCTION... it does not ADVANCE the story [of] Exodus, but ELABORATES the RITUAL, which is there ordained."

Dr. Graham Scroggie ('Know Your Bible')

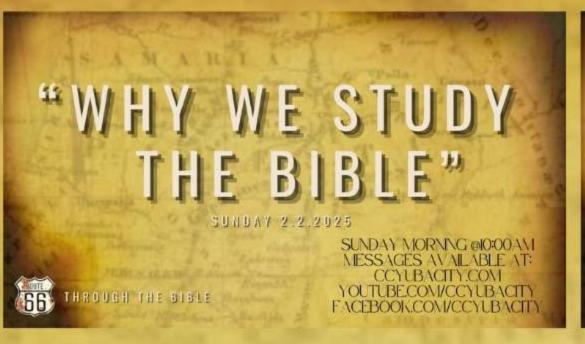
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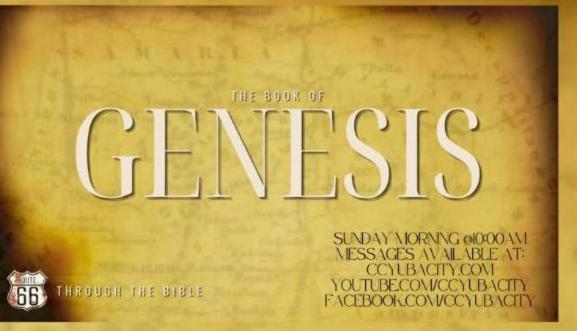
CHRISTIANS & LEVITICUS:

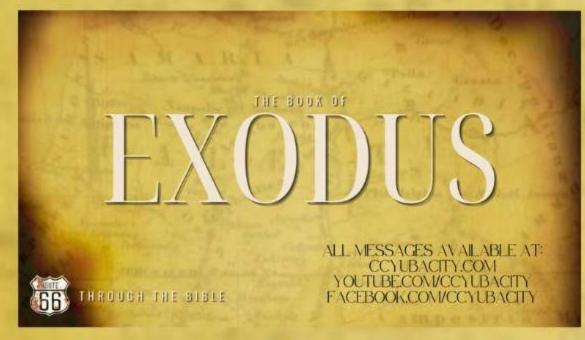
1 Peter 1:15-16: "...as He who called you is holy, you also be holy in all your conduct, because it is written, "Be holy, for I am holy."

"HOLY" = "SET APART"

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CHRISTIANS & LEVITICUS:

1 Peter 1:15-16: "...as He who called you is holy, you also be holy in all your conduct, because it is written, "Be holy, for I am holy."

Leviticus 11:44 & 45; 19:2; 20:7

"HOLY" = "SET APART"

"HOLINESS" = More Than 50 Times in Leviticus

"EVERY Christian should study [the book of] Leviticus." William Hendrikson

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